

TERRESTRIAL ANIMAL HEALTH STANDARDS COMMISSION REPORT
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CHAPTER 2.1.1.

NOTIFICATION CRITERIA FOR LISTING DISEASES

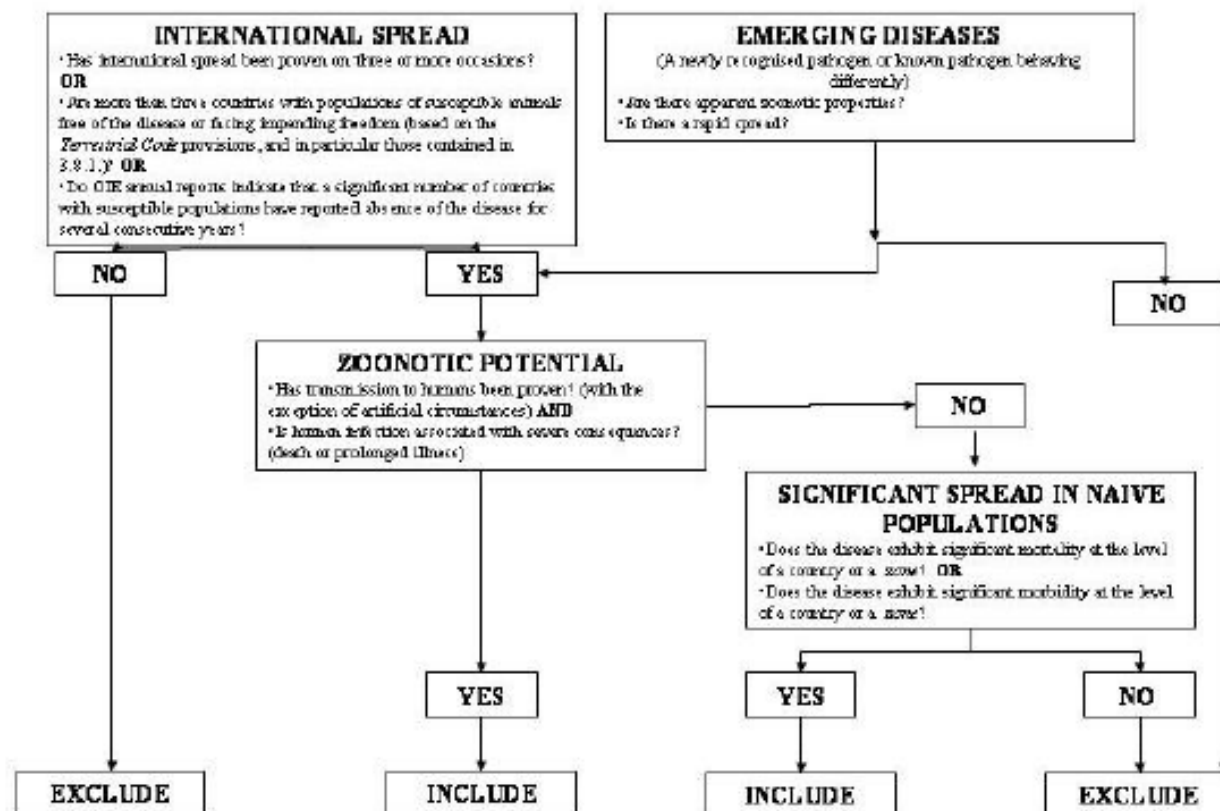
Article 2.1.1.1.

The criteria for the inclusion of a disease in the OIE List are as follows:

Basic criteria	Parameters (at least one 'yes' answer means that the criterion has been met)
International Spread	<p>Has international spread been proven on three or more occasions? OR</p> <p>Are more than three countries with populations of susceptible animals free of the disease or facing impending freedom (based on the relevant provisions of the <i>Terrestrial Code</i>, and in particular those contained in Appendix 3.8.1.)? OR</p> <p>Do OIE annual reports indicate that a significant number of countries with susceptible populations have reported absence of the disease for several consecutive years?</p>
Zoonotic Potential	<p>Has transmission to humans been proven? (with the exception of artificial circumstances) AND Is human infection associated with severe consequences? (death or prolonged illness)</p>
Significant Spread within Naïve Populations	<p>Does the disease exhibit significant mortality at the level of a country or a <i>zone</i>? OR</p> <p>Does the disease exhibit significant morbidity at the level of a country or a <i>zone</i>?</p>
Emerging Diseases	<p>Are there apparent zoonotic properties or is there a rapid spread?</p>

Article 2.1.1.2.

The criteria in Article 2.1.1.1. above are applied according to the decision-making model shown below:



Article 2.1.1.3.

The following diseases are included in the OIE List.

1. The following diseases are included within the category of multiple species diseases:

- Anthrax
- Aujeszky's disease
- Bluetongue
- Brucellosis (*Brucella abortus*)
- Brucellosis (*Brucella melitensis*)
- Brucellosis (*Brucella suis*)
- Crimean Congo haemorrhagic fever
- Echinococcosis/hydatidosis
- **Epizootic haemorrhagic disease (EHD)**

- Equine encephalomyelitis (Eastern)

- Foot and mouth disease
- Heartwater
- Japanese encephalitis
- Leptospirosis
- New world screwworm (*Cochliomyia hominivorax*)
- Old world screwworm (*Chrysomya bezziana*)
- Paratuberculosis
- Q fever
- Rabies
- Rift Valley fever
- Rinderpest

- Surra (*Trypanosoma evansi*)

- Trichinellosis
- Tularemia
- Vesicular stomatitis
- West Nile fever.

2. The following diseases are included within the category of cattle diseases:

- Bovine anaplasmosis
- Bovine babesiosis
- Bovine genital campylobacteriosis
- Bovine spongiform encephalopathy
- Bovine tuberculosis
- Bovine viral diarrhoea
- Contagious bovine pleuropneumonia
- Enzootic bovine leukosis
- Haemorrhagic septicaemia
- Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis/infectious pustular vulvovaginitis
- Lumpy skin disease

- Malignant catarrhal fever (Wildebeest only)

- Theileriosis
- Trichomonosis
- Trypanosomosis (tsetse-transmitted).

3. The following diseases are included within the category of sheep and goat diseases:

- Caprine arthritis/encephalitis
- Contagious agalactia
- Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia
- Enzootic abortion of ewes (ovine chlamydiosis)
- Maedi-visna
- Nairobi sheep disease
- Ovine epididymitis (*Brucella ovis*)
- Peste des petits ruminants
- Salmonellosis (*S. abortusovis*)
- Scrapie
- Sheep pox and goat pox.

4. The following diseases are included within the category of equine diseases:

- African horse sickness
- Contagious equine metritis
- Dourine
- Equine encephalomyelitis (Eastern)
- Equine encephalomyelitis (Western)
- Equine infectious anaemia
- Equine influenza
- Equine piroplasmiasis
- Equine rhinopneumonitis
- Equine viral arteritis
- Glanders
- Surra (*Trypanosoma evansi*)
- Venezuelan equine encephalomyelitis.

5. The following diseases are included within the category of swine diseases:

- African swine fever
- Classical swine fever
- Nipah virus encephalitis
- Porcine cysticercosis

- Porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome
 - Swine vesicular disease
 - Transmissible gastroenteritis.
6. The following diseases are included within the category of avian diseases:
- Avian chlamydiosis
 - Avian infectious bronchitis
 - Avian infectious laryngotracheitis
 - Avian mycoplasmosis (*Mycoplasma gallisepticum*)
 - Avian mycoplasmosis (*Mycoplasma synoviae*)
 - Duck virus hepatitis
 - Fowl cholera
 - Fowl typhoid
 - Highly pathogenic avian influenza in birds and low pathogenicity notifiable avian influenza in poultry as defined in Chapter 2.7.12.
 - Infectious bursal disease (Gumboro disease)
 - Marek's disease
 - Newcastle disease
 - Pullorum disease
 - Turkey rhinotracheitis.
7. The following diseases are included within the category of lagomorph diseases:
- Myxomatosis
 - Rabbit haemorrhagic disease.
8. The following diseases are included within the category of bee diseases:
- Acarapisosis of honey bees
 - American foulbrood of honey bees
 - European foulbrood of honey bees
 - Small hive beetle infestation (*Aethina tumida*)
 - *Tropilaelaps* infestation of honey bees
 - Varroosis of honey bees.
9. The following diseases are included within the category of other diseases:
- Camelpox
 - Leishmaniosis.

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